

# CS3000: Algorithms & Data

## Paul Hand

### Lecture 18:

- Review for Midterm II

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# Dynamic Programming

- How to think about dynamic programming
- Writing recurrences
- Top Down Algorithms
- Bottom Up Algorithms
- Time and Space Complexity
- Adding Additional variables
- Be familiar with problems mentioned in class

Can you write the soln  
to an instance of your problem  
in terms of a soln to  
a smaller instance?

Assume you have an  
oracle for smaller problem sizes

# Graphs

- Basic Definitions
- Representations of Graphs
  - adjacency matrix
  - adjacency list
- Bipartite Graphs and Two Coloring
  - use BFS for 2-coloring
- Distance between nodes in a graph
- Breadth First Search
  - BFS Tree
  - length of shortest path connecting from those 2 nodes
- Depth First Search
  - DFS Tree
  - connectivity of graph
  - distance between nodes
- Types of edges (tree, forward, backward, cross)
- Topological Ordering
  - pre order vs post order